HEIDRICK & STRUGGLES

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

Heidrick & Struggles Announces Strong Fourth Quarter and Record 2018 Results Board of Directors approves 15% increase in first quarter cash dividend

CHICAGO, February 25, 2019 -- Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. (Nasdaq: HSII), a premier provider of executive search, leadership assessment and development, organization and team effectiveness, and culture shaping services globally, today announced financial results for its fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2018.

2018 Fourth Quarter Financial Achievements and Highlights

- Net revenue of \$185.3 million increased 9.4% compared to 2017 fourth quarter
- Executive Search net revenue grew 13.2% to \$168.5 million, with all three regions contributing to the increase
- Highest fourth quarter operating income in 11 years of \$16.7 million
- Net income increased to \$11.2 million and diluted EPS was \$0.58 with an effective tax rate of 30.0%
- Raised first quarter cash dividend 15% to \$0.15 per share from \$0.13 per share

2018 Financial Achievements and Highlights

- Record net revenue of \$716.0 million increased 15.2% compared to 2017
- Executive Search net revenue of \$652.9 million grew 18.3%, with all three regions contributing to the increase
- Executive Search consultant productivity and average revenue per executive search reach historical highs
- General and administrative expenses reduced by \$6.5 million to \$140.8 million, and as a percent of net revenue the lowest since 2007 at 19.7%
- Operating income grew to \$68.9 million and operating margin of 9.6%, both the highest since 2007
- Net income of \$49.3 million and diluted EPS of \$2.52 were both the highest in over a decade, with an effective tax rate of 30.1%

"We achieved another strong quarter that contributed to our second consecutive year of record net revenue as we execute on our plan to drive profitable growth and operating excellence," stated Heidrick & Struggles' President and Chief Executive Officer, Krishnan Rajagopalan. "The launch of Heidrick Consulting in 2018 perfectly complements our Executive Search business and enhances our ability to help clients navigate volatile and fast-changing markets. Our fourth quarter and 2018 results reflect the tremendous efforts and contributions of our employees globally and I extend my sincere appreciation."

Rajagopalan added, "The new year has started well and our outlook for the executive search and leadership advisory markets is positive. Heidrick & Struggles continues to effectively introduce new data-driven, techenabled platforms and offer an expanded range of executive talent and human capital solutions to help our clients accelerate their performance. Our announcement last month of an exclusive agreement with Business Talent Group (BTG), for example, allows us to offer our clients seamless access to BTG's pool of

top-tier independent professionals for specialized project-based work. Our own digital transformation – driving and leveraging our propriety IP-based solutions and data – will continue to distinguish Heidrick & Struggles in the market, as will our commitment to building and fostering a diverse talent landscape. We help our clients change the world, one leadership team at a time."

2018 Fourth Quarter Results

Driven by strong results in Executive Search, consolidated net revenue (revenue before reimbursements) increased 9.4%, or \$15.9 million, to \$185.3 million from \$169.4 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. Excluding the impact of exchange rate fluctuations which negatively impacted results by \$2.6 million, or 1.4%, consolidated net revenue increased 10.9% or \$18.5 million. The company's adoption of ASC 606 on January 1, 2018, increased consolidated net revenue by \$2.9 million compared to the historical method of revenue recognition.

<u>Executive Search</u> net revenue increased 13.2% year over year, or \$19.6 million, to \$168.5 million from \$148.9 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. All three regions contributed to this growth with net revenue increasing 20.2% in the Americas, 0.3% in Europe and 4.7% in Asia Pacific. Every industry practice also contributed, except the Financial Services practice which declined 1.0%.

There were 353 Executive Search consultants at December 31, 2018 compared to 346 at December 31, 2017 and 346 at September 30, 2018. Productivity, as measured by annualized Executive Search net revenue per consultant, was \$1.9 million compared to \$1.7 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. The number of confirmed searches increased 5.9% compared to the 2017 fourth quarter, and the average revenue per executive search was \$142,000 compared to \$132,800 in the 2017 fourth quarter.

<u>Heidrick Consulting</u> net revenue decreased 18.0%, or \$3.7 million, to \$16.8 million from \$20.5 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. The decline reflects the impact of new revenue recognition accounting on enterprise license agreements, which increased deferred revenue thereby reducing net revenue in the quarter by approximately \$1.1 million, as well as the company's realignment initiatives within this segment. There were 66 Heidrick Consulting consultants at December 31, 2018 compared to 64 at December 31, 2017 and 66 at September 30, 2018.

Consolidated salaries and employee benefits expense increased 6.6%, or \$8.3 million, to \$133.3 million from \$125.1 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. Fixed compensation expense increased \$7.4 million, largely reflecting higher costs for talent acquisition and retention of consultants. Variable compensation expense increased \$0.9 million, primarily reflecting higher bonus accruals for Executive Search consultant performance. Salaries and employee benefits expense improved to 72.0% of net revenue for the quarter compared to 73.8% in the 2017 fourth quarter.

General and administrative expenses declined 1.6%, or \$0.6 million, to \$35.3 million from \$35.9 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. Savings were achieved in a number of expense categories, but lower internal travel expense and lower office occupancy costs were two of the largest drivers of the decline. As a percentage of net revenue, general and administrative expenses improved to 19.0% compared to 21.2% in the 2017 fourth quarter.

Operating income increased to \$16.7 million from a loss of \$18.8 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. The operating margin improved to 9.0%. Excluding impairment and restructuring charges totaling \$27.2 million

in the 2017 fourth quarter, adjusted operating income would have been \$8.5 million and the adjusted operating margin would have been 5.0 percent. In the 2017 fourth quarter, the company recorded a non-cash impairment charge of \$11.6 million to write off the carrying value of the intangible assets and goodwill related to its former Leadership Consulting business, and recorded restructuring charges of \$15.7 million related to strategic actions taken to reduce overall costs and improve operational efficiencies.

Adjusted EBITDA in the 2018 fourth quarter increased \$9.1 million or 68.7% to \$22.2 million from \$13.2 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. The Adjusted EBITDA margin was 12.0% compared to 7.8% in the 2017 fourth quarter. The improvements in operating income and Adjusted EBITDA were primarily driven by the increase in revenue from Executive Search.

Net income increased to \$11.2 million and diluted earnings per share was \$0.58 with an effective tax rate of 30.0% in the quarter. A net loss in the 2017 fourth quarter of \$39.2 million and diluted loss per share of \$2.09 reflected the impairment and restructuring charges and two tax-related charges related to the Tax Cuts & Jobs Act.

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$125.8 million, compared to \$103.0 million in the 2017 fourth quarter. Cash and cash equivalents at December 31, 2018 were \$279.9 million compared to \$207.5 million at December 31, 2017, and \$164.2 million at September 30, 2018. The company's cash position typically builds throughout the year as bonuses are accrued, mostly to be paid out in the first quarter.

2018 Results

Consolidated net revenue of \$716.0 million increased 15.2%, or \$94.6 million, from \$621.4 million in 2017. Excluding the impact of exchange rate fluctuations which positively impacted results by \$4.0 million, or 0.6%, consolidated net revenue increased 14.6% or \$90.7 million. The company's adoption of ASC 606 on January 1, 2018, increased consolidated net revenue in 2018 by \$4.2 million compared to the historical method of revenue recognition.

Executive Search net revenue increased 18.3%, or \$100.8 million, to \$652.9 million from \$552.0 million in 2017. Excluding the impact of exchange rate fluctuations which positively impacted results by \$3.3 million, or 0.5%, consolidated net revenue increased \$97.6 million or 17.7%. Net revenue increased 19.3% in the Americas, 16.0% in Europe (approximately 12.2% on a constant currency basis), and 17.7% in the Asia Pacific region (approximately 18.5% on a constant currency basis). All of the industry practices contributed to growth in 2018. Productivity was a record \$1.9 million per executive search consultant compared to \$1.6 million in 2017. The number of confirmed executive searches increased 11.8% and the average revenue per executive search was a record \$127,300 compared to \$120,300 in 2017.

<u>Heidrick Consulting</u> net revenue declined 9.0%, or \$6.2 million, to \$63.1 million, from \$69.4 million in 2017. Excluding the impact of exchange rate fluctuations, Heidrick Consulting revenue declined 10.0% or \$6.9 million. The year-over-year decline largely reflects the impact of new revenue recognition accounting on enterprise license agreements, which increased deferred revenue compared to prior quarters, thereby reducing net revenue by approximately \$3.8 million, as well as the company's realignment initiatives within this segment.

Consolidated salaries and employee benefits expense increased 16.6%, or \$72.1 million, to \$506.3 million from \$434.2 million in the 2017. Fixed compensation expense increased \$24.9 million largely reflecting

higher costs for talent acquisition and retention of consultants. Variable compensation expense increased \$47.2 million, primarily reflecting higher bonus accruals for Executive Search consultant performance.

Salaries and employee benefits expense was 70.7% of net revenue in 2018 compared to 69.9% in 2017. General and administrative expenses in 2018 declined 4.4%, or \$6.5 million, to \$140.8 million from \$147.3 million in 2017. Savings were achieved in a number of expense categories, but a reduction in the use of external third-party consultants to perform client work, lower internal travel expense and lower intangible amortization due to intangible asset impairment recorded in the prior year were three of the largest drivers of the decline in G&A expense. As a percentage of net revenue, general and administrative expenses were 19.7% compared to 23.7% in 2017.

Operating income increased to \$68.9 million and the operating margin improved to 9.6%. This compares to an operating loss in 2017 of \$26.5 million that reflected four unusual items during the year. Absent these four items, adjusted operating income in 2007 would have been \$41.4 million and the adjusted operating margin would have been 6.7%. In the 2017 first quarter, the company reached a settlement with Her Majesty's Revenue & Customs ("HMRC") in the United Kingdom regarding HMRC's challenge of the tax treatment of certain contributions made to Employee Benefits Trusts ("EBT") between 2002 and 2008. This settlement resulted in \$1.5 million of salaries & employee benefits expense. In the 2017 second quarter, the company recorded a non-cash impairment charge of \$39.2 million to write off the carrying value of the intangible assets and goodwill related to its former Culture Shaping business. And in the 2017 fourth quarter, the company recorded a non-cash impairment charge of \$11.6 million related to its former Leadership Consulting business and a restructuring charge of \$15.7 million.

Adjusted EBITDA increased \$30.6 million or 50.9% to \$90.7 million with an Adjusted EBITDA margin of 12.7%, compared to Adjusted EBITDA of \$60.1 million and an Adjusted EBITDA margin of 9.7% in 2017.

Net income increased to \$49.3 million and diluted earnings per share was \$2.52, with an effective tax rate of 30.1%. The net loss in 2017 was \$48.6 million and the diluted loss per share was \$2.60, primarily reflecting the restructuring and impairment charges. Despite the loss in 2017, the company had tax expense of \$19.2 million, largely driven by the Tax Cuts & Jobs Act, reflecting an effective tax rate of negative 65.3 percent.

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$102.9 million, compared to \$67.0 million in 2017.

Dividend

The Board of Directors has declared a 2019 first quarter cash dividend increase of 15% to \$0.15 per share payable on March 22, 2019 to shareholders of record at the close of business on March 8, 2019. For the last 11 years, Heidrick & Struggles has paid a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.13 per share.

2019 First Quarter Outlook

"Heidrick & Struggles is committed to investing for growth and returning excess cash to our shareholders," said Mark Harris, Chief Financial Officer. "By generating strong adjusted free cash flow, we have the flexibility to do both. Our announcement today of an increase to the quarterly cash dividend reflects our positive outlook for the business and demonstrates the confidence we have in our ability to generate

strong cash flow over the long-term. We also remain committed to a well-balanced capital allocation strategy, and have \$21.7 million remaining under our current share buyback authorization."

The company expects 2019 first quarter consolidated net revenue of between \$165 million and \$175 million. This outlook is based on the average currency rates in December 2018 and reflects, among other factors, management's assumptions for the anticipated volume of new Executive Search confirmations, Heidrick Consulting assignments, the current backlog, consultant productivity, consultant retention, and the seasonality of its business.

Impact of Adoption of ASC 606

On January 1, 2018, the company adopted ASC 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, and applied the modified retrospective method, which involves recognizing the cumulative effect of applying the guidance at the date of initial application with no restatement of the comparative periods presented. This adoption increased consolidated net revenue in the 2018 fourth quarter by \$2.9 million and increased 2018 consolidated net revenue by \$4.2 million. The new guidance primarily impacts the company's revenue recognition methodology for executive search upticks and for enterprise licenses to use its culture shaping proprietary tools, referred to as enterprise agreements. The company now estimates uptick revenue and recognizes this revenue over the life of the executive search as opposed to recognition upon the placement of a candidate. Enterprise agreements are now recognized over a longer term due to certain renewal options included in the contract. The following is a summary of the impact on fourth quarter and 2018 revenue by segment:

- Executive Search- The adoption of the new revenue recognition standard increased revenue in the 2018 fourth quarter by approximately \$4.0 million, reflecting a \$2.6 million increase in the Americas, a \$0.3 million increase in Europe, and a \$1.0 million increase in Asia Pacific. For 2018, the adoption of the new revenue recognition standard increased revenue by approximately \$8.0 million, reflecting a \$4.1 million increase in the Americas, a \$1.0 million increase in Europe, and a \$3.0 million increase in Asia Pacific.
- Heidrick Consulting-- The adoption of the new revenue recognition standard reduced enterprise revenue by \$1.1 million in the 2018 fourth quarter and by \$3.8 million in 2018.

Quarterly Conference Call

Executives of Heidrick & Struggles will host a conference call to review its fourth quarter and 2018 financial results today, February 25 at 4:00 pm Central Time. Participants may access the company's call and supporting slides through its website at www.heidrick.com. For those unable to participate on the live call, a webcast and copy of the slides will be archived at www.heidrick.com and available for up to 30 days following the investor call.

About Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc.

Heidrick & Struggles (Nasdaq: HSII) serves the senior-level talent and leadership needs of the world's top organizations as a trusted advisor across executive search, leadership assessment and development, organization and team effectiveness, and culture shaping services. Heidrick & Struggles pioneered the profession of executive search 65 years ago. Today, the firm provides integrated leadership solutions to help our clients change the world, one leadership team at a time.® www.heidrick.com

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement the financial results presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"), Heidrick & Struggles presents certain non-GAAP financial measures. A "non-GAAP financial measure" is defined as a numerical measure of a company's financial performance that excludes or includes amounts different than the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP in the statements of comprehensive income, balance sheets or statements of cash flow of the company. Pursuant to the requirements of Regulation G, this earnings release contains the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure to the non-GAAP financial measure.

The non-GAAP financial measures used within this earnings release are Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted operating income and Adjusted operating margin. These measures are presented because management uses this information to monitor and evaluate financial results and trends. Management believes this information is also useful for investors. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures with the most directly comparable measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP are provided as schedules attached to this release.

- Adjusted EBITDA refers to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, intangible amortization, equity- settled stock compensation expense, earnout accretion expense related to acquisitions, restructuring and impairment charges, and other non-operating income (expense).
- Adjusted EBITDA margin refers to Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of net revenue in the same period.
- Adjusted operating income refers to operating income excluding the expense associated with a
 settlement with the HMRC related to the taxation of a legacy U.K. benefit trust obligation in the
 2017 first quarter, impairment charges in the 2017 second quarter, impairment charge in the 2017
 fourth quarter, and restructuring charges in the 2017 fourth quarter.
- Adjusted operating margin refers to Adjusted operating income (as explained above) as a
 percentage of net revenue in the same period.

Safe Harbor Statement

This press release contains forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections about the industry in which we operate and management's beliefs and assumptions. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "estimates," "projects," "forecasts," and similar expressions. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve certain known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Actual outcomes and results may differ materially from what is expressed, forecasted or implied in the forward-looking statements. Factors that may affect the outcome of the forward-looking statements include, among other things, leadership changes, our ability to attract, integrate, develop, manage and retain qualified consultants and senior leaders; our ability to prevent our consultants from taking our clients with them to another firm; our ability to maintain our professional reputation and brand name; the fact that our net revenue may be affected by adverse economic conditions; our clients' ability to restrict us from recruiting their employees; the aggressive competition we face; our heavy reliance on information management systems; the fact that we face the risk of liability in the services we perform; the fact that data security, data privacy and data protection laws and other evolving regulations and cross-border data transfer restrictions may limit the use of our services and adversely affect our business; social, political, regulatory and legal risks in markets where we operate; the impact of foreign currency exchange rate

fluctuations; the fact that we may not be able to align our cost structure with net revenue; unfavorable tax law changes and tax authority rulings; our ability to realize our tax losses; the timing of the establishment or reversal of valuation allowance on deferred tax assets; any impairment of our goodwill, other intangible assets and other long-lived assets; our ability to execute and integrate future acquisitions; the fact that we have anti-takeover provisions that make an acquisition of us difficult and expensive; our ability to access additional credit; and the increased cybersecurity requirements, vulnerabilities, threats and more sophisticated and targeted cyber-related attacks that could pose a risk to our systems, networks, solutions, services and data. We undertake no obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. For more information on the factors that could affect the outcome of forward-looking statements, refer to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, under Risk Factors in Item 1A and our quarterly filings with the SEC. We caution the reader that the list of factors may not be exhaustive. We undertake no obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

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Press Release Contacts:

H&S Investors & Analysts Contact:

Julie Creed - Vice President, Real Estate & Investor Relations +1 312 496 1774, jcreed@heidrick.com

H&S Media Contact:

Nina Chang – Vice President, Corporate Communications +1 212 551 1634, nchang@heidrick.com

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

(In thousands, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

Three Months Ended December 31,

	December 31,								
		2018		2017	\$	Change	% Change		
Revenue									
Revenue before reimbursements (net revenue)	\$	185,305	\$	169,380	\$	15,925	9.4%		
Reimbursements		5,662		4,916		746	15.2%		
Total revenue		190,967		174,296		16,671	9.6%		
Operating expenses									
Salaries and employee benefits		133,328		125,060		8,268	6.6%		
General and administrative expenses		35,285		35,862		(577)	-1.6%		
Impairment charges		-		11,564		(11,564)	-100.0%		
Restructuring charges		-		15,666		(15,666)	-100.0%		
Reimbursed expenses		5,662		4,916		746	15.2%		
Total operating expenses		174,275		193,068		(18,793)	-9.7%		
Operating income (loss)		16,692		(18,772)		35,464	188.9%		
Non-operating expense									
Interest, net		645		190					
Other, net		(1,355)		(507)					
Net non-operating expense		(710)		(317)					
Income (loss) before taxes		15,982		(19,089)					
Provision for income taxes		4,787		20,119					
Net income (loss)		11,195		(39,208)					
Other comprehensive income (loss)		(57)		2,356					
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$	11,138	\$	(36,852)					
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding		18,954		18,781					
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding		19,404		18,781					
Basic net income (loss) per common share	\$	0.59	\$	(2.09)					
Diluted net income (loss) per common share	\$	0.58	\$	(2.09)					
Salaries and employee benefits as a % of net revenue		72.0%		73.8%					
General and administrative expenses as a % of net revenue		19.0%		21.2%					
Operating income (loss) as a percentage of net income		9.0%		(11.1%)					

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Segment Information

Three Months Ended December 31,								
							2018	2017
	2018		2017	\$	Change	% Change	Margin*	Margin*
\$	109,768	\$	91,351	\$	18,417	20.2%		
	34,929		34,812		117	0.3%		
	23,816		22,743		1,073	4.7%		
	168,513		148,906		19,607	13.2%		
	16,792		20,474		(3,682)	(18.0%)		
	185,305		169,380		15,925	9.4%		
	5,662		4,916		746	15.2%		
\$	190,967	\$	174,296	\$	16,671	9.6%		
\$	26,892	\$	14,379	\$	12,513	87.0%	24.5%	15.7%
	(604)		(4,194)		3,590	85.6%	(1.7%)	(12.0%)
	2,391		(3,429)		5,820	169.7%	10.0%	(15.1%)
	28,679		6,756		21,923	324.5%	17.0%	4.5%
	(2,631)		(12,519)		9,888	79.0%	(15.7%)	(61.1%)
	26,048		(5,763)		31,811	552.0%	14.1%	(3.4%)
	(9,356)		(13,009)		3,653	28.1%	(5.0%)	(7.7%)
\$	16,692	\$	(18,772)	\$	35,464	188.9%	9.0%	(11.1%)
	\$	\$ 109,768 34,929 23,816 168,513 16,792 185,305 5,662 \$ 190,967 \$ 26,892 (604) 2,391 28,679 (2,631) 26,048 (9,356)	\$ 109,768 \$ 34,929	\$ 109,768 \$ 91,351 34,929 34,812 23,816 22,743 168,513 148,906 16,792 20,474 185,305 169,380 5,662 4,916 \$ 190,967 \$ 174,296 \$ 26,892 \$ 14,379 (604) (4,194) 2,391 (3,429) 28,679 6,756 (2,631) (12,519) 26,048 (5,763) (9,356) (13,009)	2018 2017 \$ \$ 109,768 \$91,351 \$34,929 34,812 23,816 22,743 168,513 148,906 16,792 20,474 185,305 169,380 5,662 4,916 \$190,967 \$174,296 \$ \$ 190,967 \$174,296 \$ \$ 26,892 \$14,379 \$(604) (4,194) 2,391 (3,429) 28,679 6,756 (2,631) (12,519) 26,048 (5,763) (9,356) (13,009)	2018 2017 \$ Change \$ 109,768 \$ 91,351 \$ 18,417 34,929 34,812 117 23,816 22,743 1,073 168,513 148,906 19,607 16,792 20,474 (3,682) 185,305 169,380 15,925 5,662 4,916 746 \$ 190,967 \$ 174,296 \$ 16,671 \$ 26,892 \$ 14,379 \$ 12,513 (604) (4,194) 3,590 23,91 (3,429) 5,820 28,679 6,756 21,923 (2,631) (12,519) 9,888 26,048 (5,763) 31,811 (9,356) (13,009) 3,653	2018 2017 \$ Change % Change \$ 109,768 \$ 91,351 \$ 18,417 20.2% 34,929 34,812 117 0.3% 23,816 22,743 1,073 4.7% 168,513 148,906 19,607 13.2% 16,792 20,474 (3,682) (18.0%) 185,305 169,380 15,925 9.4% 5,662 4,916 746 15.2% \$ 190,967 \$ 174,296 \$ 16,671 9.6% \$ 26,892 \$ 14,379 \$ 12,513 87.0% (604) (4,194) 3,590 85.6% 2,391 (3,429) 5,820 169.7% 28,679 6,756 21,923 324.5% (2,631) (12,519) 9,888 79.0% 26,048 (5,763) 31,811 552.0% (9,356) (13,009) 3,653 28.1%	2018 2017 \$ Change % Change Margin* \$ 109,768 \$ 91,351 \$ 18,417 20.2% 34,929 34,812 117 0.3% 23,816 22,743 1,073 4.7% 168,513 148,906 19,607 13.2% 16,792 20,474 (3,682) (18.0%) 185,305 169,380 15,925 9.4% 5,662 4,916 746 15.2% \$ 190,967 \$ 174,296 \$ 16,671 9.6% \$ 26,892 \$ 14,379 \$ 12,513 87.0% 24.5% (604) (4,194) 3,590 85.6% (1.7%) 2,391 (3,429) 5,820 169.7% 10.0% 28,679 6,756 21,923 324.5% 17.0% (2,631) (12,519) 9,888 79.0% (15.7%) 26,048 (5,763) 31,811 552.0% 14.1% (9,356) (13,009) 3,653 28.1% (5.0%)

^{*} Margin based on revenue before reimbursements (net revenue)

⁽¹⁾ Operating income for the Americas includes \$0.8 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

⁽²⁾ Operating loss for Europe includes \$4.0 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

⁽³⁾ Operating loss for Asia Pacific includes \$2.0 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

⁽⁴⁾ Operating loss for Heidrick Consulting includes \$11.6 million of impairment charges and \$3.4 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

⁽⁵⁾ Operating loss for Global Operations Support includes \$5.5 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

(In thousands, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

Year Ended

	December 31,					
		2018		2017	\$ Change	% Change
Revenue						
Revenue before reimbursements (net revenue)	\$	716,023	\$	621,400	\$ 94,623	15.2%
Reimbursements		19,632		18,656	976	5.2%
Total revenue		735,655		640,056	95,599	14.9%
Operating expenses						
Salaries and employee benefits		506,349		434,219	72,130	16.6%
General and administrative expenses		140,817		147,316	(6,499)	(4.4%)
Impairment charges		-		50,722	(50,722)	(100.0%)
Restructuring charges		-		15,666	(15,666)	(100.0%)
Reimbursed expenses		19,632		18,656	976	5.2%
Total operating expenses		666,798		666,579	 219	0.0%
Operating income (loss)		68,857		(26,523)	95,380	359.6%
Non-operating income (expense)						
Interest, net		1,141		385		
Other, net		494		(3,280)		
Net non-operating income (expense)		1,635		(2,895)		
Income (loss) before taxes		70,492		(29,418)		
Provision for income taxes		21,197		19,217		
Net income (loss)		49,295		(48,635)		
Other comprehensive income (loss)		(3,164)		9,993		
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$	46,131	\$	(38,642)		
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding		18,917		18,735		
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding		19,532		18,735		
Basic net income (loss) per common share	\$	2.61	\$	(2.60)		
Diluted net income (loss) per common share	\$	2.52	\$	(2.60)		
Salaries and employee benefits as a % of net revenue		70.7%		69.9%		
General and administrative expenses as a % of net revenue		19.7%		23.7%		
Operating income (loss) as a percentage of net income		9.6%		(4.3%)		

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Segment Information

	Year Ended December 31,								
		2018		2017	\$	Change	% Change	2018 Margin*	2017 Margin*
Revenue		2010		2017	Ψ	Onlange	70 Onlange	- Margini	margin
Executive Search									
Americas	\$	405,267	\$	339,793	\$	65,474	19.3%		
Europe		145,348		125,346		20,002	16.0%		
Asia Pacific		102,276		86,905		15,371	17.7%		
Total Executive Search		652,891		552,044		100,847	18.3%		
Heidrick Consulting		63,132		69,356		(6,224)	(9.0%)		
Revenue before reimbursements (net revenue)		716,023		621,400		94,623	15.2%		
Reimbursements		19,632		18,656		976	5.2%		
Total revenue	\$	735,655	\$	640,056	\$	95,599	14.9%		
Operating income (loss)									
Executive Search									
Americas (1)	\$	96,880	\$	75,337	\$	21,543	28.6%	23.9%	22.2%
Europe (2)		5,849		13		5,836	NM	4.0%	0.0%
Asia Pacific (3)		15,999		537		15,462	NM	15.6%	0.6%
Total Executive Search		118,728		75,887		42,841	56.5%	18.2%	13.7%
Heidrick Consulting (4)		(13,619)		(62,368)		48,749	78.2%	(21.6%)	(89.9%)
Total segments	- 	105,109		13,519		91,590	NM	14.7%	2.2%
Global Operations Support (5)		(36,252)		(40,042)		3,790	9.5%	(5.1%)	(6.4%)
Total operating income (loss)	\$	68,857	\$	(26,523)	\$	95,380	NM	9.6%	(4.3%)

^{*} Margin based on revenue before reimbursements (net revenue)
(1) Operating income for the Americas includes \$0.8 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

⁽²⁾ Operating income for Europe includes \$4.0 million of restructuring charges in 2017.
(3) Operating income for Asia Pacific includes \$2.0 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

⁽⁴⁾ Operating loss for Heidrick Consulting includes \$50.7 million of impairment charges and \$3.4 million of restructuring charges in 2017. (5) Operating loss for Global Operations Support includes \$5.5 million of restructuring charges in 2017.

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(In thousands)

	December 31, 2018		Dec	ember 31, 2017
	(U	naudited)		_
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	279,906	\$	207,534
Accounts receivable, net		114,977		98,700
Prepaid expenses		22,766		22,003
Other current assets		29,598		11,620
Income taxes recoverable		3,620		3,933
Total current assets		450,867		343,790
Non-current assets				
Property and equipment, net		33,871		39,514
Assets designated for retirement and pension plans		15,035		17,130
Investments		19,442		21,319
Other non-current assets		22,276		8,999
Goodwill		122,092		118,892
Other intangible assets, net		2,216		2,158
Deferred income taxes		34,830		35,402
Total non-current assets		249,762		243,414
Total assets	\$	700,629	\$	587,204
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	9,166	\$	9,824
Accrued salaries and employee benefits		227,653		177,426
Deferred revenue, net		40,673		31,272
Other current liabilities		33,219		40,346
Income taxes payable		8,240		6,924
Total current liabilities		318,951		265,792
Non-current liabilities				
Accrued salaries and employee benefits		57,234		40,308
Retirement and pension plans		39,865		44,802
Other non-current liabilities		17,423		23,597
Total non-current liabilities		114,522		108,707
Stockholders' equity		267,156		212,705
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	700,629	\$	587,204

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

	Three Months End December 31,			
		2018		2017
Cash flows - operating activities				
Net income (loss)	\$	11,195	\$	(39,208)
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		2,964		3,504
Deferred income taxes		(3,058)		13,650
Stock-based compensation expense		2,184		1,020
Accretion expense related to earnout payments		322		202
Impairment charges		-		11,564
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions:				
Accounts receivable		43,298		30,721
Accounts payable		235		1,425
Accrued expenses		67,692		56,373
Restructuring accrual		(784)		13,025
Deferred revenue		(2,084)		(4,051)
Income taxes payable, net		2,760		3,425
Retirement and pension assets and liabilities		(473)		267
Prepaid expenses		2,523		2,428
Other assets and liabilities, net		(987)		8,626
Net cash provided by operating activities		125,787		102,971
Cash flows - investing activities				
Acquisition of business		36		-
Capital expenditures		(1,021)		(861)
Purchases of available for sale investments		(155)		(152)
Proceeds from sale of available for sale investments		105 [°]		133 [°]
Net cash used in investing activities		(1,035)		(880)
Cash flows - financing activities				
Debt issuance costs		(981)		-
Cash dividends paid		(2,608)		(2,435)
Acquisition earnout payments		(3,592)		-
Net cash used in financing activities		(7,181)		(2,435)
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(2,123)		2,168
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		115,448		101,824
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period		164,814		106,338
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	\$	280,262	\$	208,162
		·		

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

		Year I Decem	
		2018	2017
Cash flows - operating activities			
Net income (loss)	\$	49,295	\$ (48,635)
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization		12,522	14,774
Deferred income taxes		(3,496)	(1,690)
Stock-based compensation expense		8,947	4,935
Accretion expense related to earnout payments		1,285	1,038
Impairment charges		-	50,722
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions:			
Accounts receivable		(16,759)	(1,882)
Accounts payable		(526)	1,474
Accrued expenses		71,526	18,330
Restructuring accrual		(11,617)	13,025
Deferred revenue		(1,899)	2,010
Income taxes payable, net		757	3,381
Retirement and pension assets and liabilities		(1,492)	3,065
Prepaid expenses		(893)	797
Other assets and liabilities, net		(4,748)	5,626
Net cash provided by operating activities		102,902	66,970
Cash flows - investing activities			
Acquisition of business		(3,083)	(364)
Capital expenditures		(5,960)	(14,022)
Purchases of available for sale investments		(2,201)	(2,269)
Proceeds from sale of available for sale investments		2,995	1,404
Net cash used in investing activities		(8,249)	(15,251)
Cash flows - financing activities			
Proceeds from line of credit		20,000	40.000
Payments on line of credit		(20,000)	(40,000)
Debt issuance costs		(981)	-
Cash dividends paid		(10,181)	(10,111)
Payment of employee tax withholdings on equity transactions		(2,234)	(2,392)
Acquisition earnout payments		(3,592)	(4,557)
Net cash used in financing activities		(16,988)	 (17,060)
Not each account manding activities		(10,000)	 (17,000)
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(5,565)	 7,933
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		72,100	42,592
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period	_	208,162	 165,570
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	\$	280,262	\$ 208,162

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) and Operating Income (Loss) (GAAP) to Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP) (In thousands) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year Ended December 31,			
	2018		2017		2018		2017	
Revenue before reimbursements (net revenue)	\$ 185,305	\$	169,380	\$	716,023	\$	621,400	
Net income (loss)	11,195		(39,208)		49,295		(48,635)	
Interest, net	(645)		(190)		(1,141)		(385)	
Other, net	1,355		507		(494)		3,280	
Provision for income taxes	4,787		20,119		21,197		19,217	
Operating income (loss)	 16,692		(18,772)		68,857		(26,523)	
Adjustments								
Salaries and employee benefits								
Stock-based compensation expense	2,630		1,020		8,385		4,597	
General and administrative expenses								
Depreciation	2,688		3,038		11,025		10,417	
Intangible amortization	276		466		1,496		4,357	
Earnout accretion	(43)		202		920		854	
Impairment charges	-		11,564		-		50,722	
Restructuring charges	-		15,666				15,666	
Total adjustments	 5,551		31,956		21,826		86,613	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 22,243	\$	13,184	\$	90,683	\$	60,090	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	 12.0%		7.8%		12.7%		9.7%	

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc. Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) and Adjusted Operating Income (Non-GAAP)

(In thousands) (Unaudited)

		Months Ended cember 31,	Year Ended December 31,			
	-	2017		2017		
Revenue before reimbursements (net revenue)	\$	169,380	\$	621,400		
Operating income (loss)		(18,772)		(26,523)		
Adjustments						
U.K. EBT settlement (1)		-		1,501		
Impairment charges (2)		11,564		50,722		
Restructuring charges (3)		15,666		15,666		
Total adjustments		27,230		67,889		
Adjusted operating income	\$	8,458	\$	41,366		
Operating income (loss) as a % of net revenue		-11.1%		-4.3%		
Adjusted operating income as a % of net revenue		5.0%		6.7%		

Heidrick & Struggles International, Inc.

Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) and Adjusted Net Income (Non-GAAP)

(In thousands, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

		Months Ended sember 31, 2017	Year Ended December 31, 2017			
Net income (loss)	\$	(39,208)	\$	(48,635)		
Adjustments						
U.K. EBT settlement (1)		-		3.880		
Impairment charges (2)		11,564		50,722		
Restructuring charges (3)		15,666		15,666		
Tax effect on above adjustments		(8,977)		(24,491)		
2017 Tax Reform Act (4)		23,732		23,732		
Total adjustments	·	41,985		69,509		
Adjusted net income	\$	2,777	\$	20,874		
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding		18,781		18,735		
Dilutive common shares		344		406		
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding		19,125		19,141		
Basic net income (loss) per common share	\$	(2.09)	\$	(2.60)		
Diluted net income (loss) per common share	\$	(2.09)	\$	(2.60)		
Adjusted basic net income per common share	\$	0.15	\$	1.11		
Adjusted diluted net income per common share	\$	0.15	\$	1.09		

Explanation of Non-GAAP adjustments

- (1) On March 31, 2017, the Company reached a settlement with Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs ("HMRC") in the United Kingdom regarding HMRC's challenge of the tax treatment of certain of the Company's contributions in the United Kingdom to an Employee Benefits Trust between 2002 and 2008. The Company has recorded \$1.5 million related to the Pay as You Earn tax and Class 1 National Insurance Contributions and the respective beneficiary reimbursements as a component of Salaries and employee benefits in the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Loss) for the year ended December 31, 2017. Inheritance tax and interest expense of \$2.4 million incurred as a result of the settlement is recorded as a component of Other, net in the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Loss) for the year ended December 31, 2017.
- (2) Includes \$11.6 million of goodwill and intangible asset impairment related to our Leadership Consulting operating segment for the three months ended December 31, 2017. Includes \$11.6 million and \$39.2 million of goodwill and intangible asset impairment related to our Leadership Consulting and Culture Shaping operating segments, respectively, for the year ended December 31, 2017. In 2018, the Company completed its integration of its Leadership Consulting and Culture Shaping businesses into one combined service offering, Heidrick Consulting.
- (3) In 2017, the Company recorded restructuring charges of \$15.7 million in connection with initiatives to reduce overall costs and improve operational efficiencies. These charges consist of \$13.1 million of employee-related costs, including severance associated with reductions in our workforce, \$2.3 million of other professional and consulting fees and \$0.3 million of expenses associated with closing three office locations.
- (4) Represents the impact of the "Tax Cuts and Jobs Act" enacted on December 22, 2017.